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INNOVATIVE PEDAGOGICAL APPROACHES IN FORMING STUDENTS' INDIVIDUAL ABILITIES

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Abstract: This article examines the role of innovative pedagogical approaches in developing university students' individual abilities. Particular attention is paid to learner-centered education, competency-based learning, project-based learning, digital technologies, and interactive teaching methods. The findings indicate that innovative pedagogical approaches significantly contribute to the development of students' creativity, critical thinking, independence, and professional competencies.

Keywords: individual abilities, innovative pedagogy, higher education, competency-based approach, digital learning.

One of the important tasks facing the education system in the 21st century is to identify the individual abilities of students and create a favorable pedagogical environment for their development. Modern society requires specialists who are innovative, creative, flexible and able to make independent decisions. Therefore, there is a need to transition from traditional teaching to innovative pedagogical approaches in higher education institutions.

The individual abilities of a student are manifested in his intellectual potential, creative thinking, communicative abilities and professional competencies. The development of these qualities is directly related to the effective organization of the educational process.

The purpose of this study is to theoretically analyze the effectiveness of innovative pedagogical approaches in the formation of individual abilities of students and develop practical recommendations.

The following methods were used during the study: analysis of scientific and pedagogical literature, comparative analysis, systematic approach, pedagogical observation, generalization and conclusion.

The educational process in higher education institutions was chosen as the object of the study.

The subject of the study is innovative pedagogical approaches that serve to develop the individual abilities of students.

The issue of an individual approach in pedagogy has been studied by many scientists. According to the concept of person-centered education, each student has his own unique abilities, needs and pace of development.

The following principles are of particular importance in modern pedagogical theories:

Individualization, differentiation, cooperative pedagogy, reflexive learning, competency-based approach.

These principles serve to increase the student's activity in educational activities and reveal his individual capabilities.

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Innovative pedagogical approaches to the development of individual abilities of students. The student's personality is at the center of person-centered education. In this approach, the teacher acts not as a source of knowledge, but as a manager and guide of the educational process.

This approach provides the following results: the student's interests are taken into account, independent learning develops, motivation increases, and self-assessment skills are formed.

The competency-based approach assesses the educational outcome not through theoretical knowledge, but through competencies that are manifested in practical activities.

Such an approach: develops critical thinking, problem-solving, communication culture, and professional flexibility.

As a result, the student is formed as a specialist who is in high demand in the labor market. The project method is one of the effective tools that stimulate the student's independent activity.

During the project activity, the student: Collects information, analyzes the problem, develops a solution, and presents results. This serves the development of creativity and research skills. Interactive methods make students active participants in the learning process.

Effective methods: “Brainstorming”, “Debate”, “Case study”, “Cluster”, “SWOT analysis”, “Fishbone” technology. With the help of these methods, students acquire the skills of free thinking and defending their point of view.

The process of digitization has brought new opportunities to the education system. The following tools serve individual development: LMS platforms, virtual laboratories, electronic libraries, artificial intelligence-based educational tools, distance learning platforms. Digital technologies allow for learning at the student's pace. As a result of the analysis, the impact of innovative pedagogical approaches on student development was assessed as follows.

Indicator	**Traditional education**	**Innovative approach**
Independent thinking	Middle	High
Creative activity	Low	High
Motivation	Middle	High
Kommunikativ kompetensiya	Middle	High
Muammoni hal qilish ko‘nikmasi	Middle	High

As can be seen from the table, innovative pedagogical technologies have a significant advantage in developing the individual abilities of students. The analysis shows that innovative pedagogical approaches allow adapting the educational process to the needs of the student. In particular, project-based learning and digital technologies are effective tools for developing the creative and research potential of the student. Also, the use of a competency-based approach increases the level of professional training of graduates and enhances their adaptability to the requirements of the labor market.

Conclusion

In the context of the modernization of the higher education system, the development of individual abilities of students is emerging as one of the priority areas of the educational process. As a result of changing requirements of modern society and the labor market, there is an increasing need to train specialists who not only have deep theoretical knowledge, but also think independently, can put forward innovative ideas, creatively approach problems and

make effective decisions in professional activities. In this regard, identifying, supporting and developing individual abilities of students is one of the important tasks of higher educational institutions. Person-centered education serves to organize the educational process taking into account the needs, interests and individual capabilities of the student. As a result, a favorable pedagogical environment is created for each student to demonstrate and develop his or her potential. The competency-based approach, by integrating theoretical knowledge with practical activities, strengthens the professional preparation of students and creates the basis for their effective functioning in real-life and professional situations. In the future, one of the promising scientific directions will be the improvement of innovative pedagogical technologies aimed at developing the individual abilities of students in higher educational institutions, assessing their effectiveness on the basis of empirical research, and expanding the possibilities of using artificial intelligence and digital educational tools. As a result, the training of competitive, creatively thinking specialists with high professional competencies will be achieved.

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